



Patient: Lilly Pad

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Ordering Clinician: Dr. Jeffrey Fudin

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Clinician notes: This patient is receiving levodopa /carbidopa for Parkinson's Disease, which could cause a false positive for amphetamines.. All other unexpected results seem plausible according to Urintel. I know the patient well and do not suspect any noncompliance issues.

Prescribed drugs entered into Urintel:

oxycodone 20 mg/day

alprazolam 2 mg/day

venlafaxine 250 mg/day

naproxen 1000 mg/day

OPIATE TEST: Negative

Negative result not unexpected because total dose of synthetic opioids may be too low for detection. Urintel™ recommends discussing finding with patient, using clinical judgement, and if indicated, definitive testing by quantitative confirmation.

CANNABINOIDS TEST: Positive

Positive result not unexpected because false positive, naproxen, detected. For a full list of false positives, see URL in footer. Urintel™ recommends discussing finding with patient, using clinical judgement, and if indicated, definitive testing by quantitative confirmation.

AMPHETAMINES TEST: Positive

Amphetamines positive result not expected since amphetamines are not prescribed. Recommend discussing with patient. For a full list of false positives, see URL in footer. Urintel™ recommends discussing finding with patient, using clinical judgement, and if indicated, definitive testing by quantitative confirmation.

COCAINE TEST: Negative
Negative result expected.

PCP TEST: Positive

Positive result not unexpected because false positive, venlafaxine, detected. For a full list of false positives, see URL in footer. Urintel™ recommends discussing finding with patient, using clinical judgement, and if indicated, definitive testing by quantitative confirmation.

BARBITURATES TEST: Negative

Negative result expected because no barbiturate was prescribed.

BENZODIAZEPINES TEST: Negative

Negative result is not unexpected because the prescribed benzodiazepine(s) can provide a negative result. Urintel™ recommends discussing finding with patient, using clinical judgement, and if indicated, definitive testing by quantitative confirmation.

In high risk patients, even with a negative urine screen, it is recommended to quantify results by chromatography for definitive testing including synthetic cathinones (Bath Salts) and synthetic cannabinoids (Spice). This is because synthetic cannabinoids generally are not revealed by immune assay in-office testing. Consider ordering other 'designer' or natural substances such as Kratom in high risk patients.

WARNING: RISK OF OPIOID TOXICITY INCLUDING RESPIRATORY DEPRESSION, OVERDOSE, AND DEATH ARE ELEVATED WHEN COMBINING OPIOIDS WITH BENZODIAZEPINES OR BARBITURATES. IF CLINICALLY WARRANTED, CONSIDER TAPERING OPIOIDS OR THE SEDATIVE-HYPNOTIC.