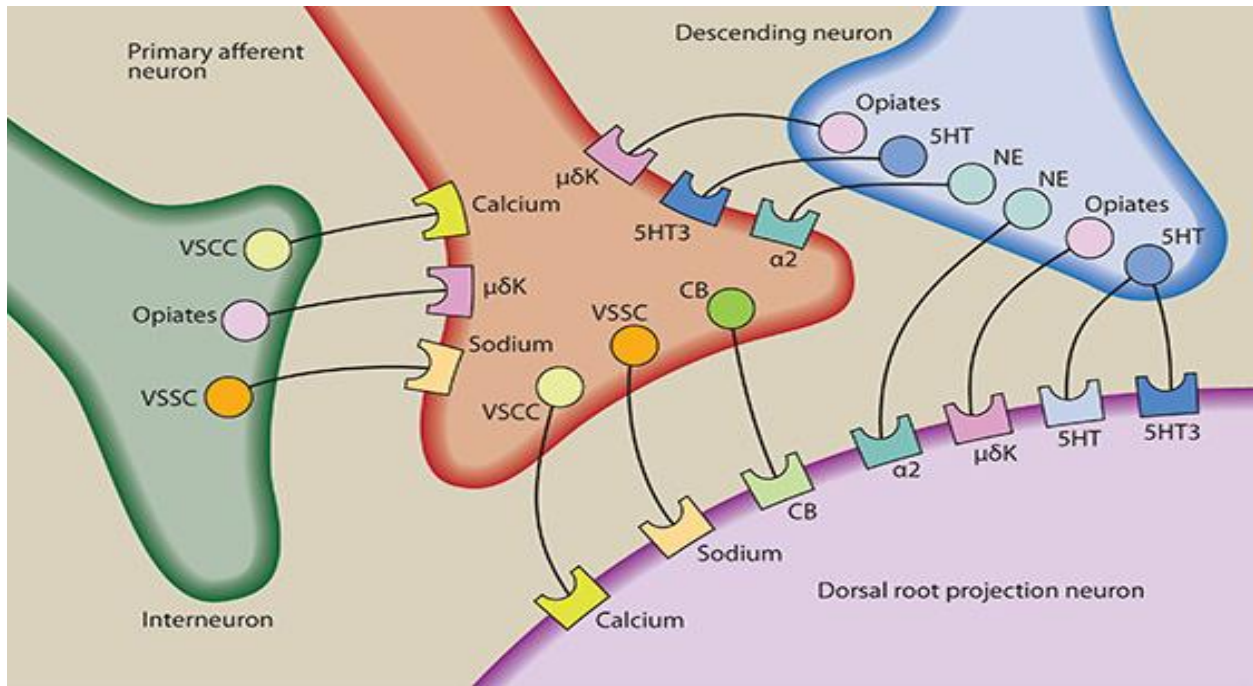


# Intraneuronal Ascending and Descending Neuro-Chemical Pathways

(Neuroamines, Opiates, VSCC, Calcium, Sodium, Serotonin, Norepinephrine, Dopamine)



Previously Available at

[http://www.rationalprescribing.com/learners/modules/chronic\\_pain/normal\\_physiology.html](http://www.rationalprescribing.com/learners/modules/chronic_pain/normal_physiology.html)